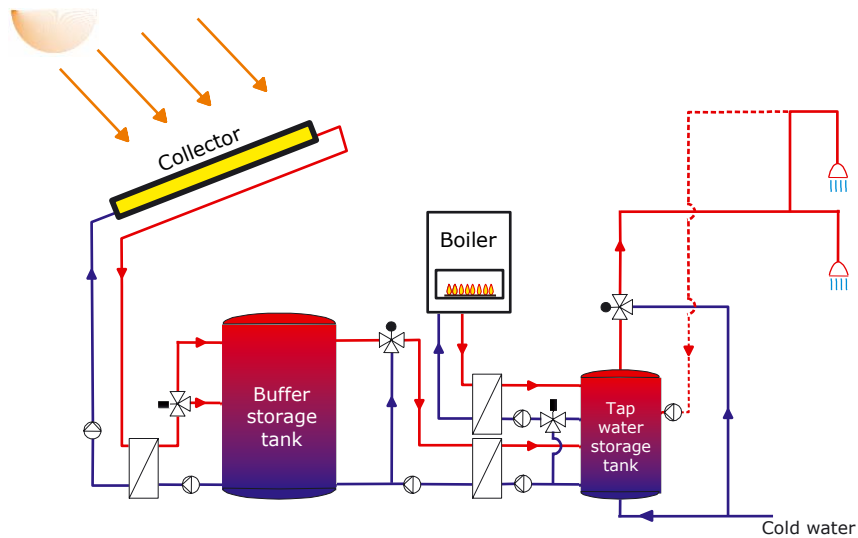


Large solar thermal systems – typical components



© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

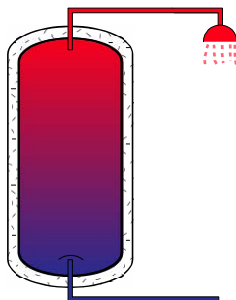
Source: Ambiente Italia

1

Storage tank types: differences and fields of application



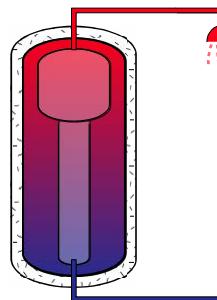
Tap water storage tank



Small systems

- easy installation
- limited water hygiene

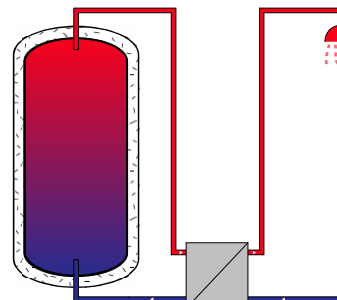
Combination storage tank



Medium systems

- easy installation
- good water hygiene
- low pressure
- corrosion protection in outer storage

Buffer storage tank



Large systems

- more complex installation
- good water hygiene
- low pressure
- corrosion protection

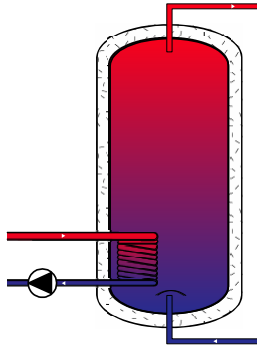
© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: M. Schnauss

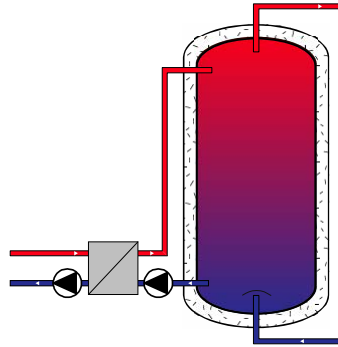
2

Interior (small systems)



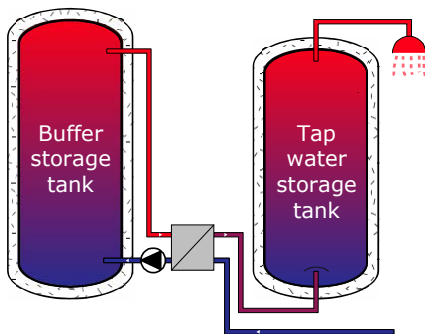
- easy installation
- few losses
- limited surface
- no layer

Exterior (large systems)



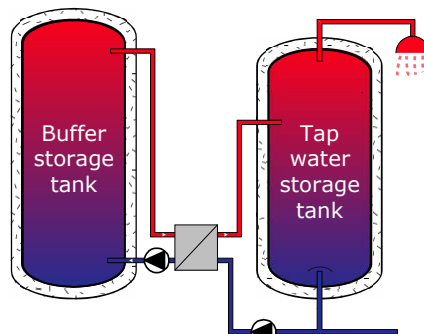
- unlimited surface
- good layer
- more complex installation
- two pumps necessary
- careful dimensioning necessary

**Fresh water system
Backup heating system**



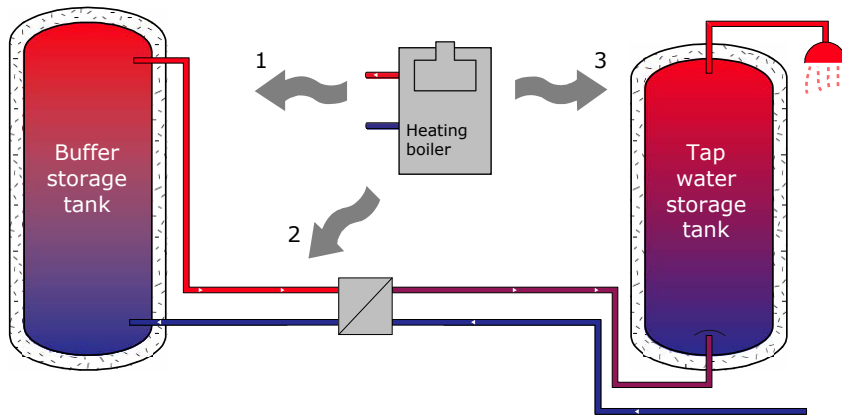
- The tap water is heated according to the flow through principle before entering the domestic water storage tank
- A heat transfer is only taking place, when water is tapped.

**Storage tank loading system
Loading storage tank system**



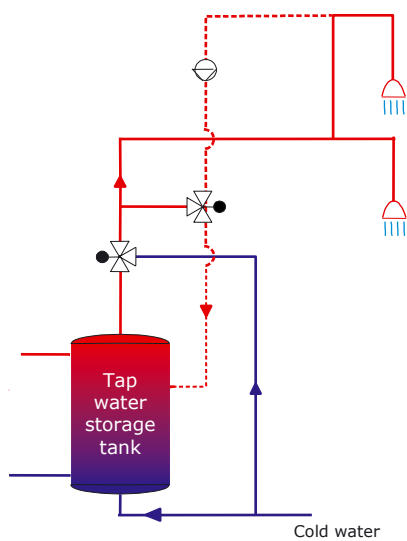
- The tap water storage tank is heated by the buffer storage tank through a heat exchanger.

Backup heating alternatives



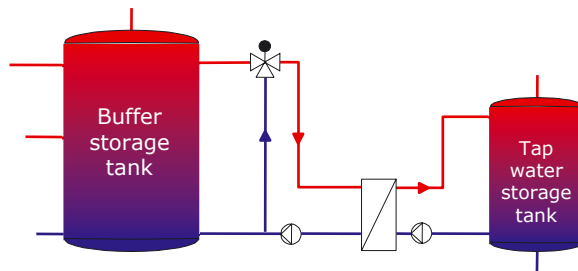
- 1 Backup heating into the buffer storage tank
- 2 Backup heating at the heat exchanger
- 3 Backup heating into the hot tap water storage tank

Integration of circulation

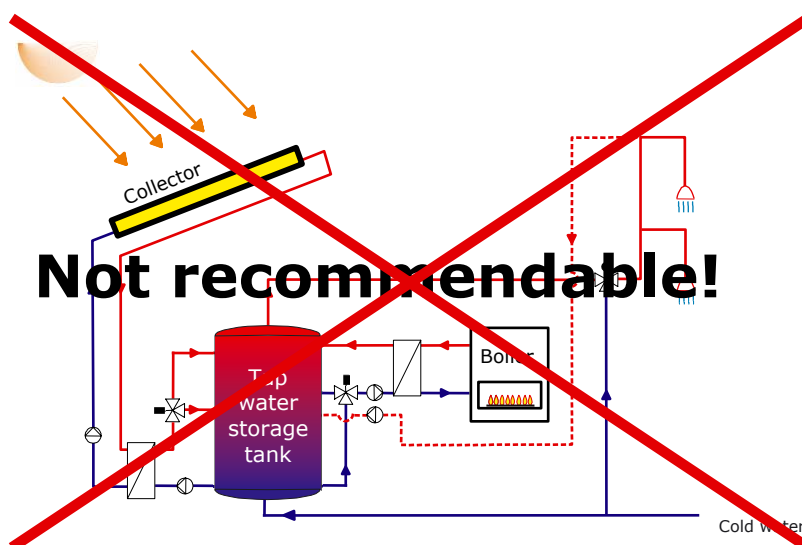


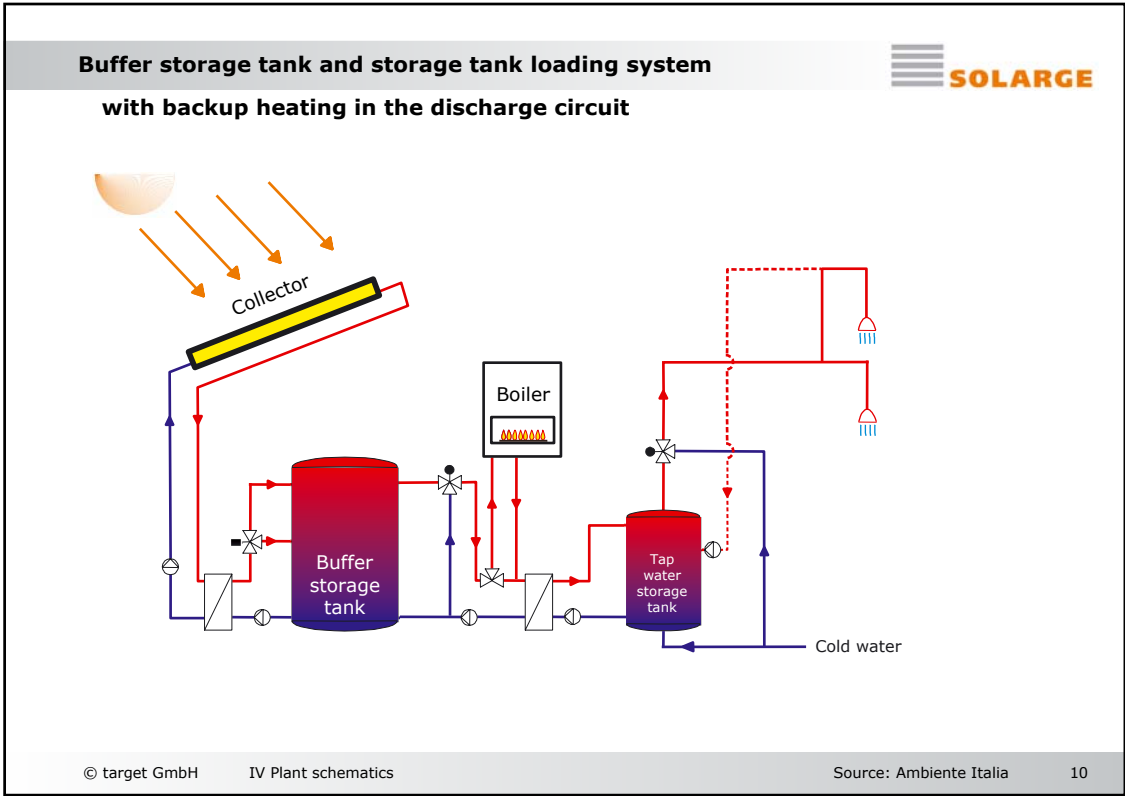
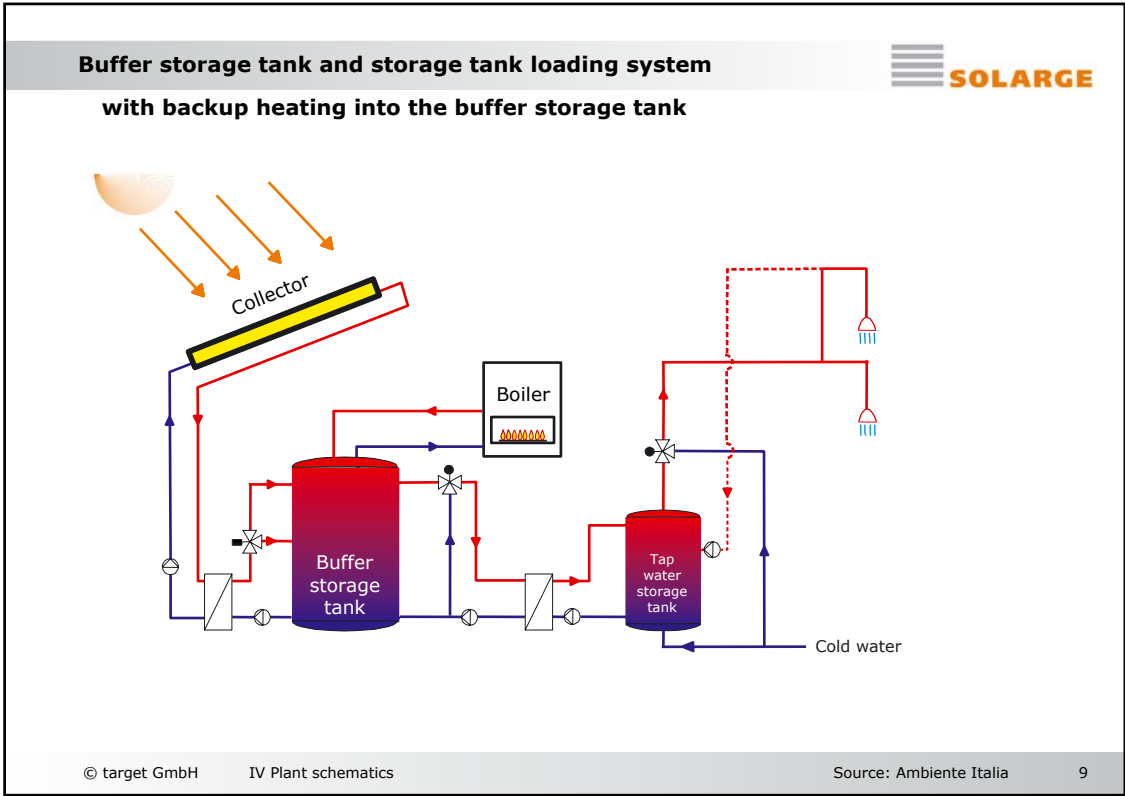
- undertake measures to reduce the losses
- determine losses as precisely as possible
- integration into the solar system

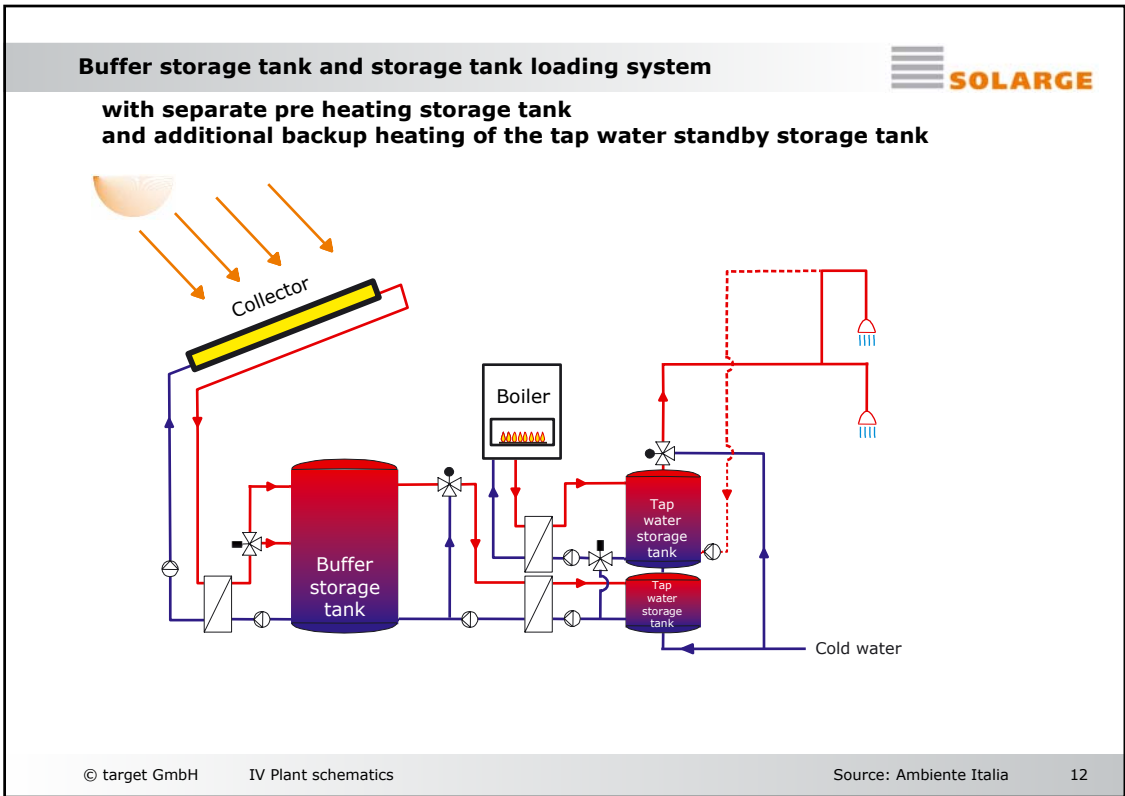
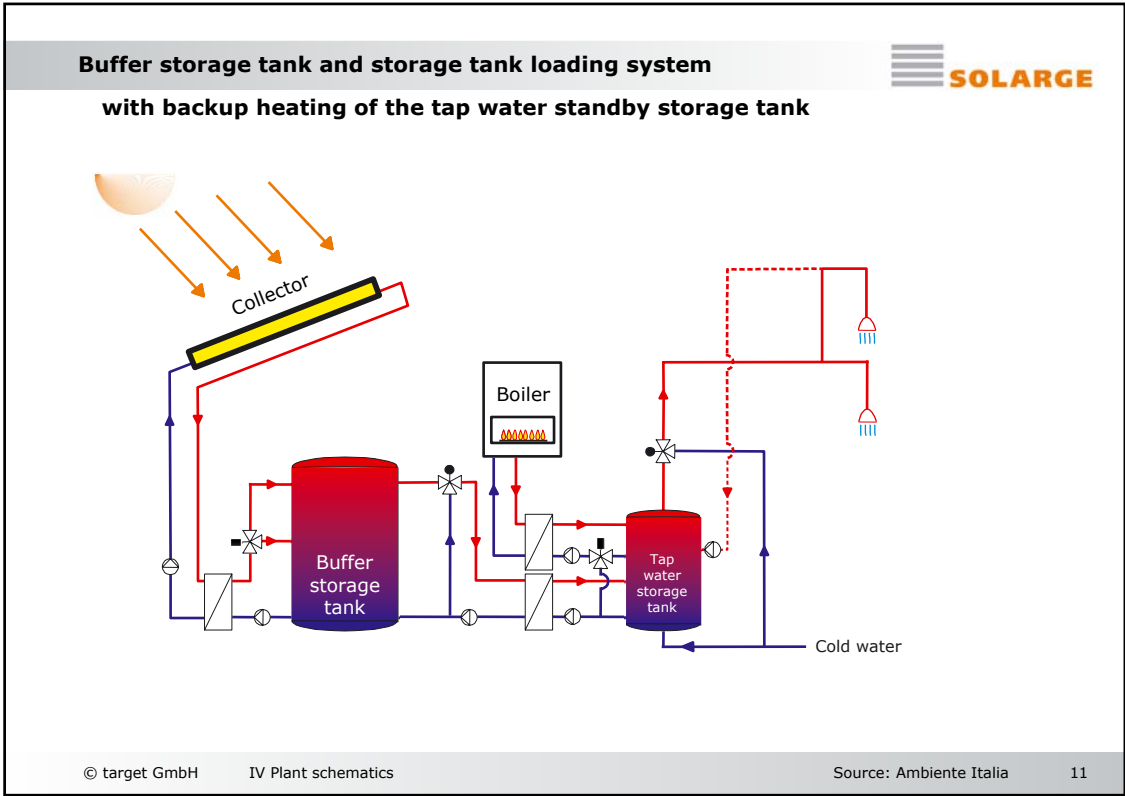
Temperature limitation



„Large small system“ with hot tap water heating



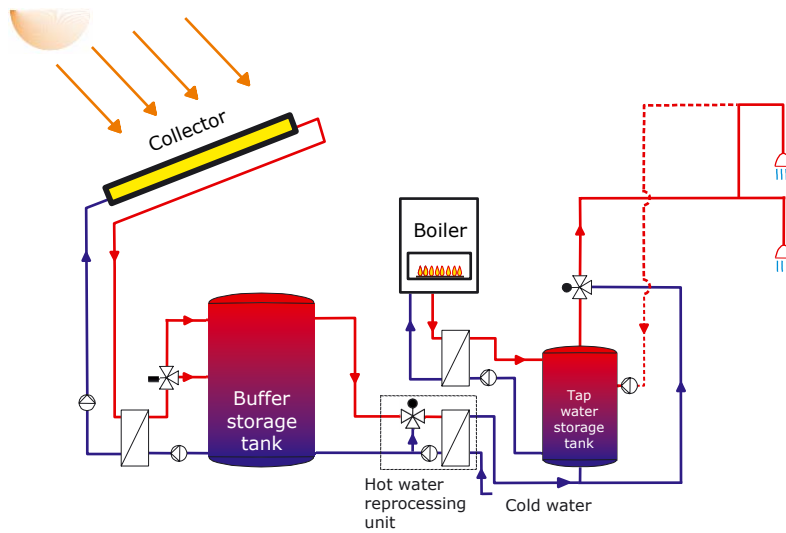




Buffer storage tank with fresh water system



and backup heating of the tap water standby storage tank



© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

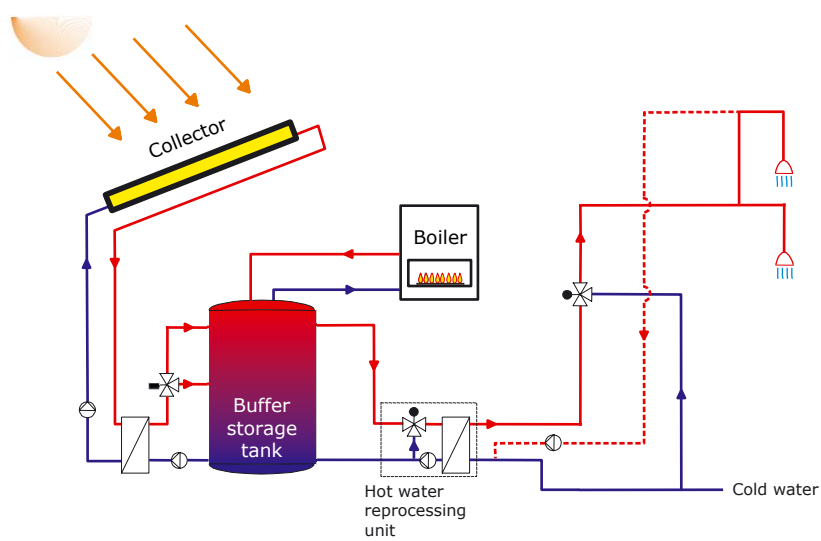
Source: Ambiente Italia

13

Buffer storage tank without tap water storage tank



and backup heating of the buffer storage tank

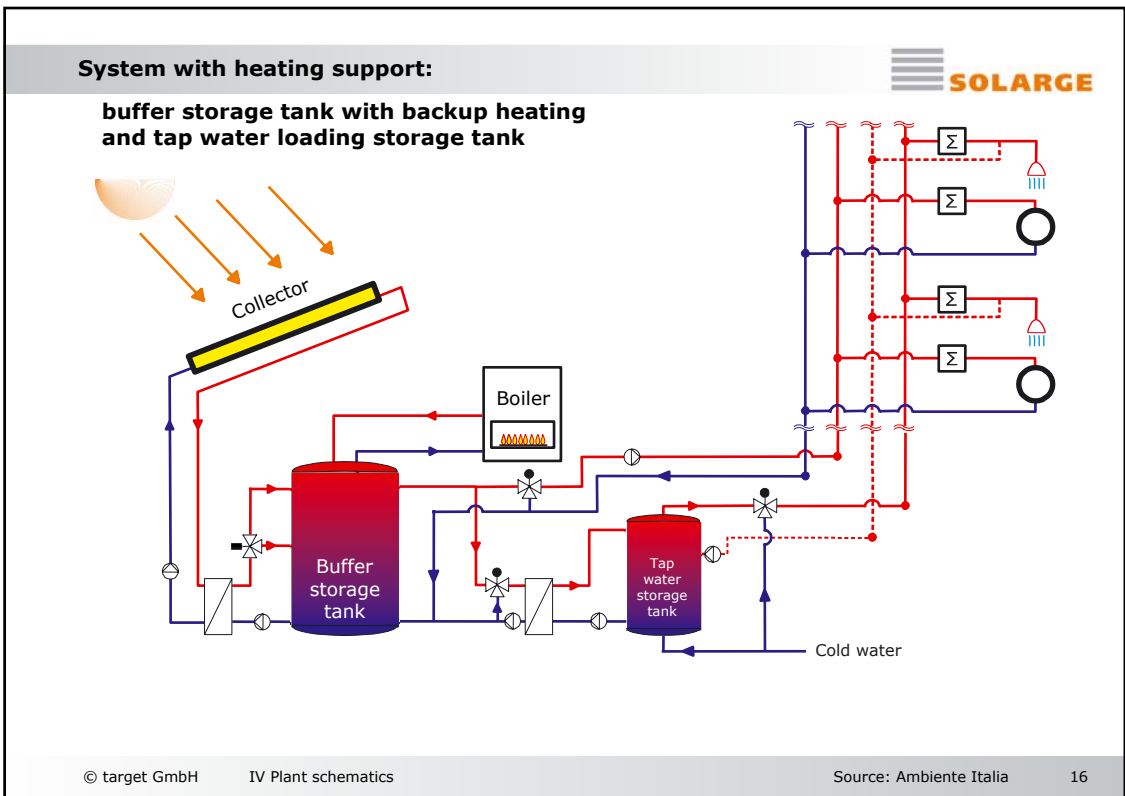
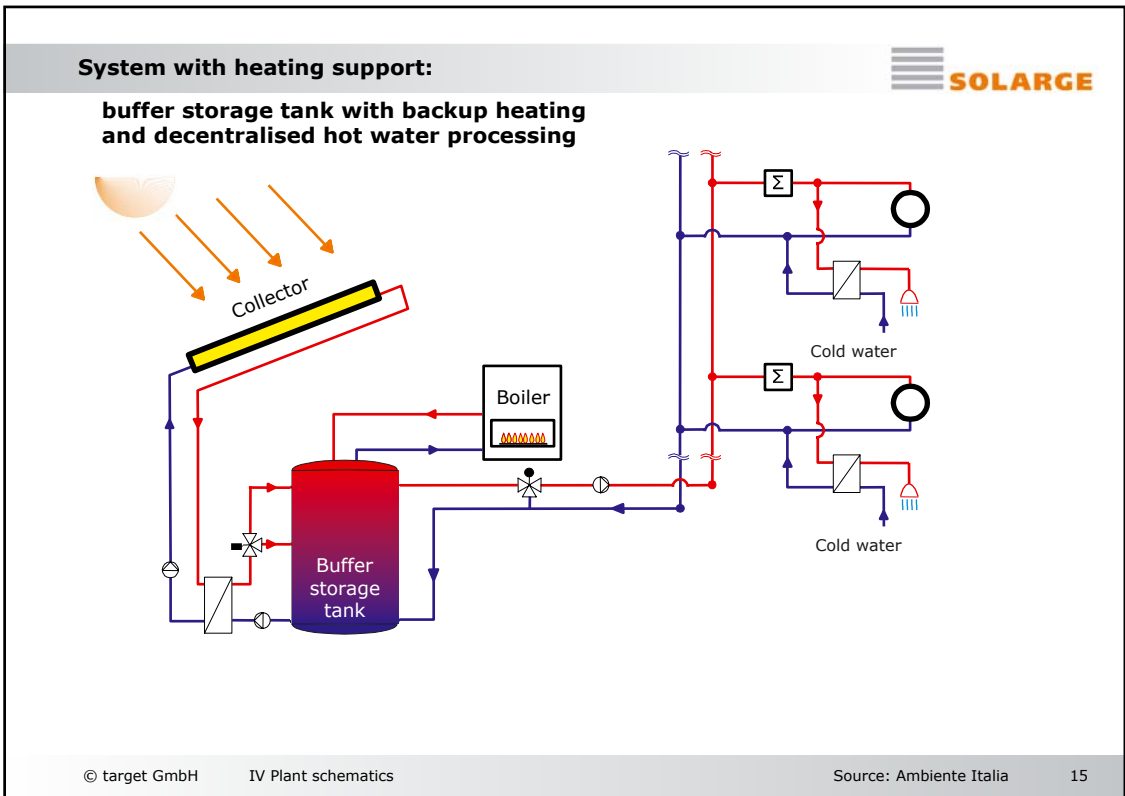


© target GmbH

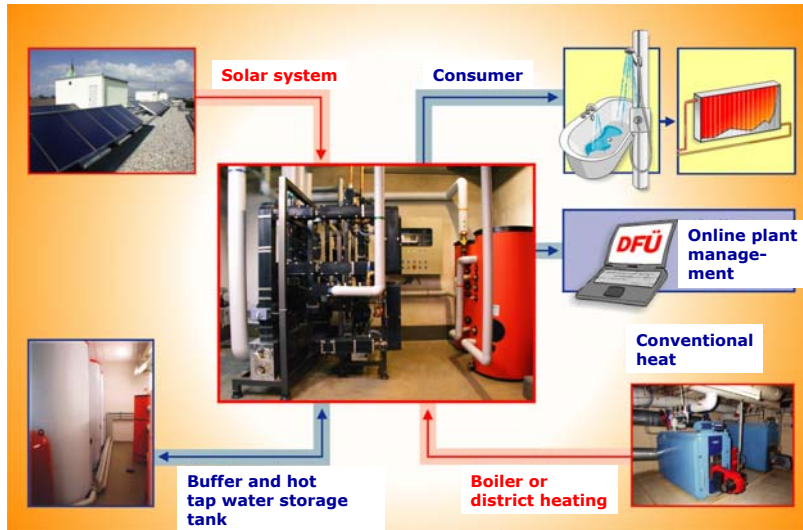
IV Plant schematics

Source: Ambiente Italia

14



SolvisZentro/Solar-Energy-Central (I)



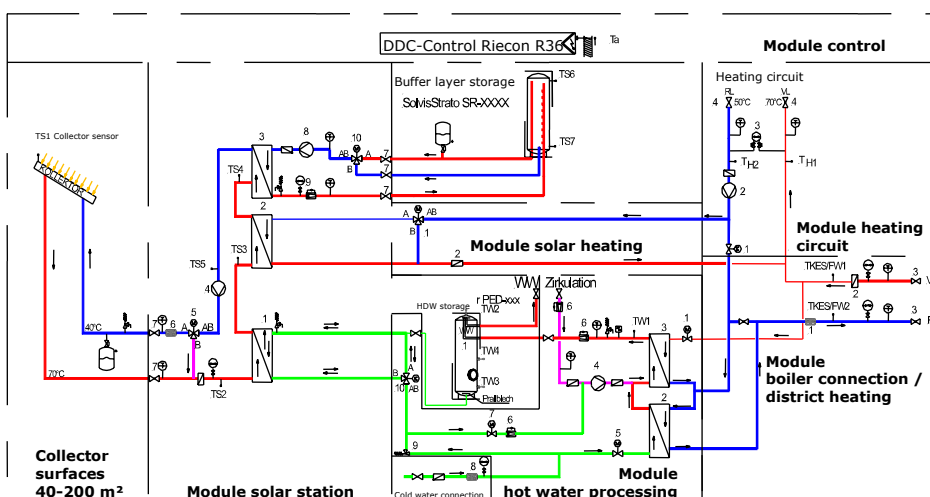
© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: SOLVIS

17

SolvisZentro/Solar-Energy-Central (II)



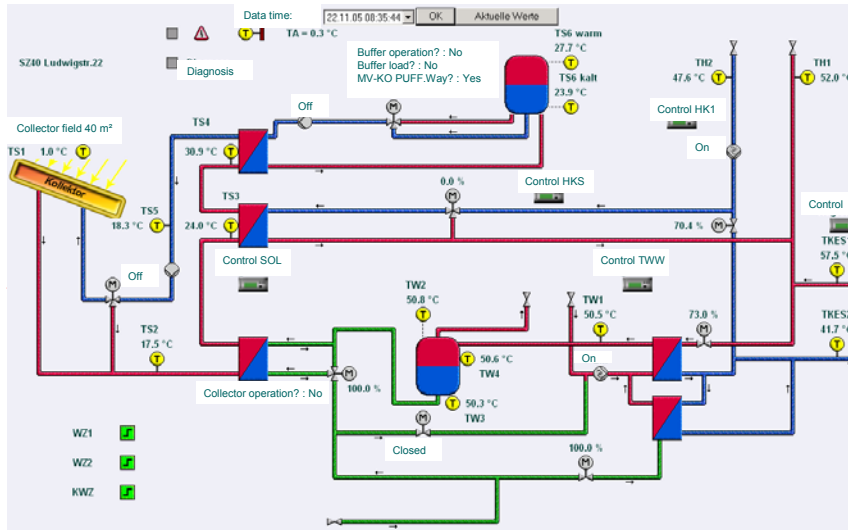
© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: SOLVIS

18

SolvisZentro/Solar-Energy-Central (III)



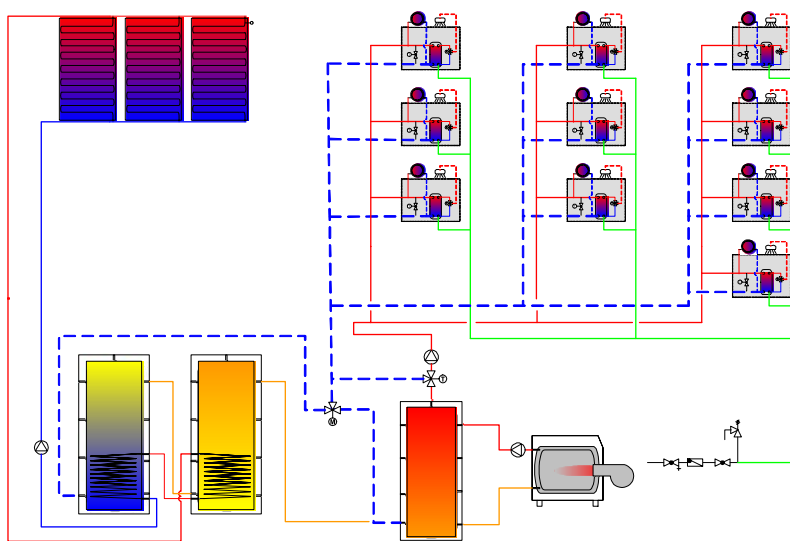
© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: SOLVIS

19

Flat station with solar integration



© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: SCHÜCO International KG

20

Flat station with full equipment



- Return flow temperature limiter RTB
- Thermostatic Temperature lead module WK-TTV
- Actuating drive housing space control KHY, 230
- Differential pressure regulator WK-DRG-SE
- Differential pressure regulator in flat heating circuit WK-DRG-WH
- Cold water flat outlet, with fitting piece for cold water counter WK-KWA
- Dirt trap WK-SF
- Thermostatic hot water controller
- Outflow-Set WK-E
- Ball valve connection set WK-KAS



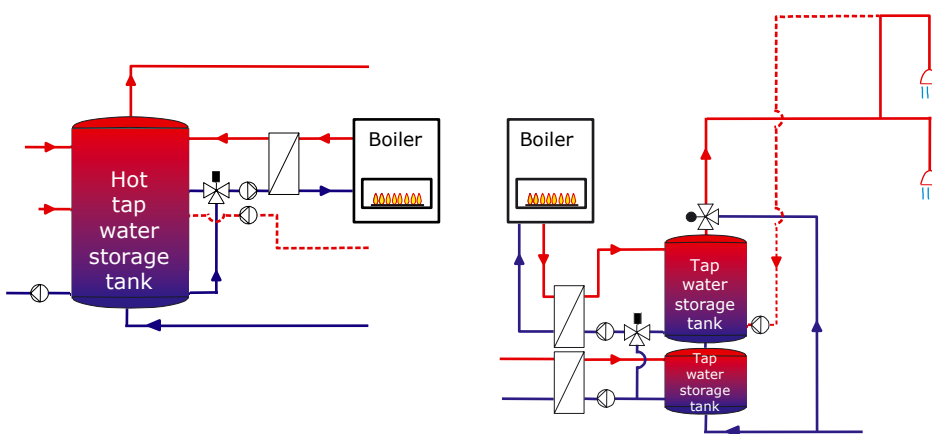
© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: SCHÜCO International KG

21

Legionella connection



© target GmbH

IV Plant schematics

Source: Ambiente Italia

22